

## Decision 1 Algorithms Questions

6 Two algorithms are shown.

### Algorithm 1

Line 10    Input  $P$   
Line 20    Input  $R$   
Line 30    Input  $T$   
Line 40    Let  $I = (P * R * T)/100$   
Line 50    Let  $A = P + I$   
Line 60    Let  $M = A/(12 * T)$   
Line 70    Print  $M$   
Line 80    Stop

### Algorithm 2

Line 10    Input  $P$   
Line 20    Input  $R$   
Line 30    Input  $T$   
Line 40    Let  $A = P$   
Line 50     $K = 0$   
Line 60    Let  $K = K + 1$   
Line 70    Let  $I = (A * R)/100$   
Line 80    Let  $A = A + I$   
Line 90    If  $K < T$  then goto Line 60  
Line 100   Let  $M = A/(12 * T)$   
Line 110   Print  $M$   
Line 120   Stop

In the case where the input values are  $P = 400$ ,  $R = 5$  and  $T = 3$ :

(a) trace **Algorithm 1**; (3 marks)

(b) trace **Algorithm 2**. (4 marks)

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5 A student is using the following algorithm with different values of  $A$  and  $B$ .

Line 10    Input  $A, B$   
Line 20    Let  $C = 0$  and let  $D = 0$   
Line 30    Let  $C = C + A$   
Line 40    Let  $D = D + B$   
Line 50    If  $C = D$  then go to Line 110  
Line 60    If  $C > D$  then go to Line 90  
Line 70    Let  $C = C + A$   
Line 80    Go to Line 50  
Line 90    Let  $D = D + B$   
Line 100   Go to Line 50  
Line 110   Print  $C$   
Line 120   End

(a) (i) Trace the algorithm in the case where  $A = 2$  and  $B = 3$ . (3 marks)

- (ii) Trace the algorithm in the case where  $A = 6$  and  $B = 8$ . *(3 marks)*
- (b) State the purpose of the algorithm. *(1 mark)*
- (c) Write down the final value of  $C$  in the case where  $A = 200$  and  $B = 300$ . *(1 mark)*
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